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Aeolian Islands

Pantelleria (Carthage)

Melite (Car.)

Linosa Lampedusa

4. Hybla Heraea (Syr.)
3. Pantalica (Syr.)

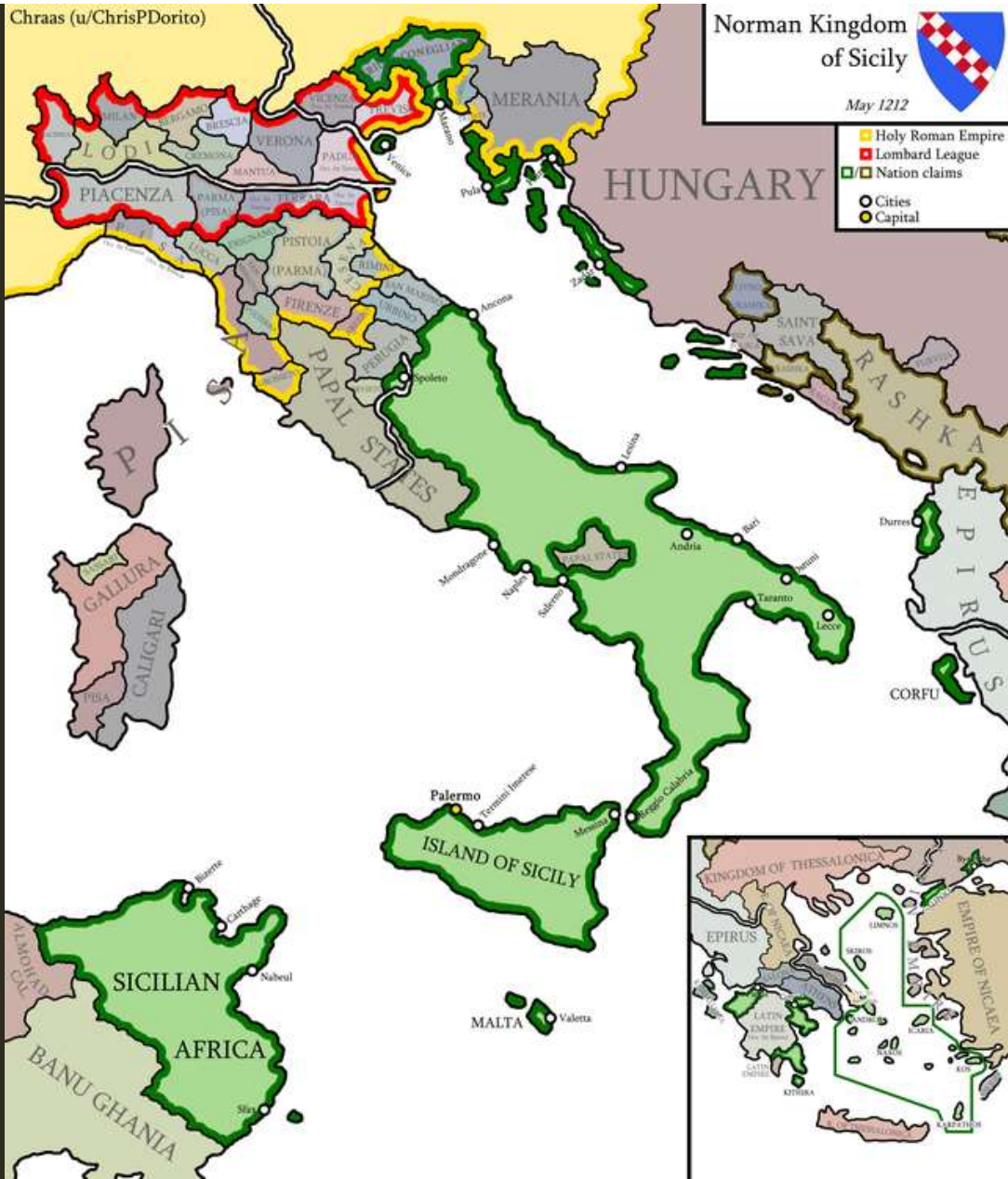
7. Netum (Syr.)
6. Kasmenai (Syr.)
5. Akraillai (Syr.)
2. Herbessus (Syr.)



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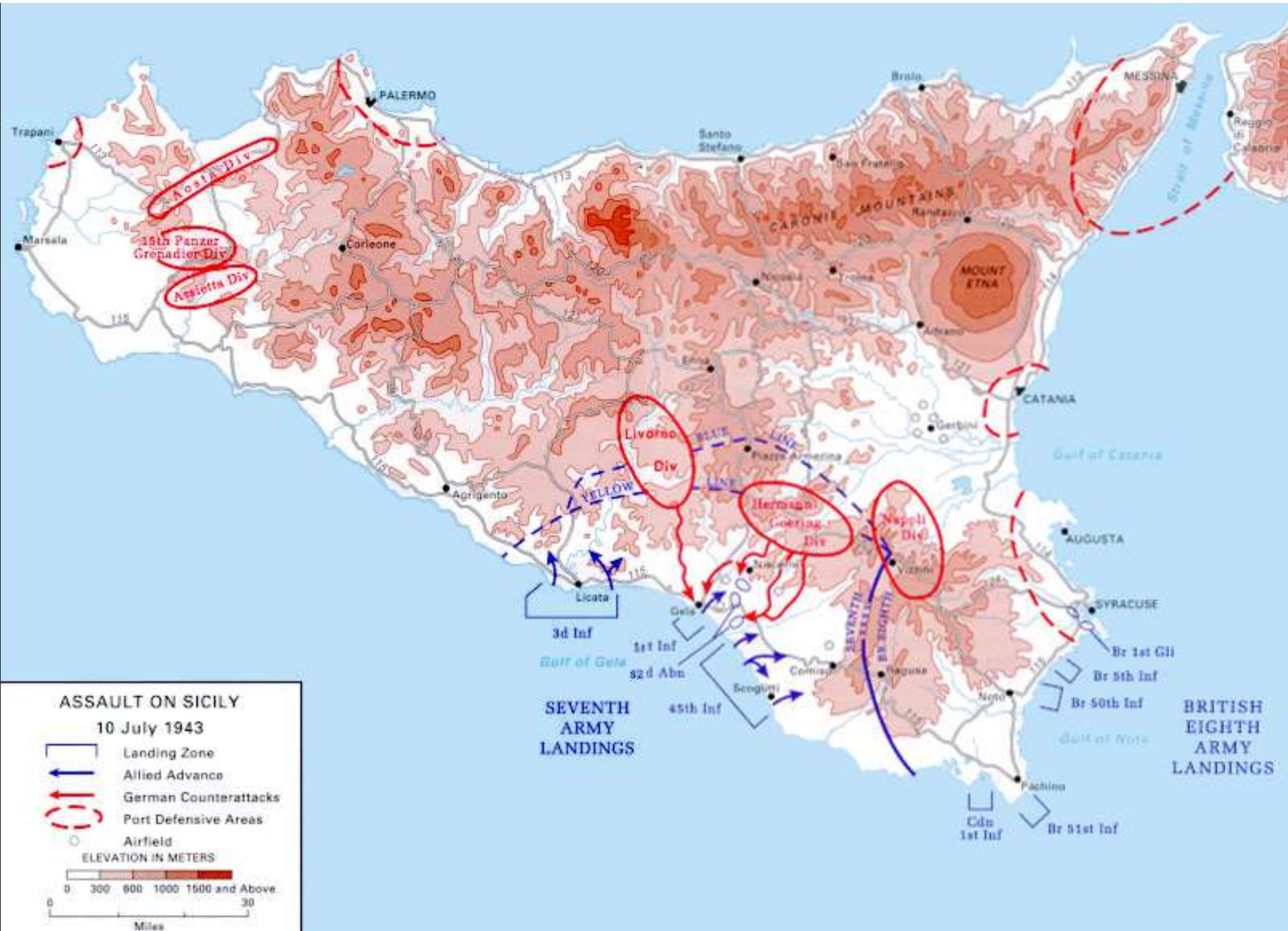


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Events in Italy during the Risorgimento



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NORMANIAN MULTICULTI — A BRIEF HISTORY OF SICILY

Made by Paweł Gołaszewski



AGENDA

- Prehistory
- Greek rule
- Roman Empire rule
- Germanic rule
- Byzantine rule
- Arab rule
- Norman rule
- The Kingdom of Sicily
- Italian unification
- 20th and 21st century
- Quiz

MAPS

- World
- Antiquity
- Arabian
- Byzantine
- The Kingdom of Sicily
- Italian unification
- Operation Husky
- Current Sicily

ANCIENT PEOPLE OF ITALY

- Sicani
- Elymians
- Sicels
- Ausones
- Morogetes



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GREEK RULE

Colonised by Phoenicians since X age BC.

Biggest cities built by greeks:

Naxos, Leontini, Catania, Zankle, Syracuse, Megara Hyblaja and Gela.

V BC – war with Carthage.

Greeks make peace with the Roman Republic, First Punic War.



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ROMAN EMPIRE RULE

Second Punic War – Roman Empire takes over Sicily. Sicily is the first Roman colony.

Roman rulers of Sicily: Gelon II; Jerome.

Crisis in Sicily.



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GERMANIC RULE

III BC – the invasion of Franks.

V BC – the invasion of Vandals.

Sicily under the rule of Ostrogoths.

king Odoacer ruled Sicily in the name of Byzantines.



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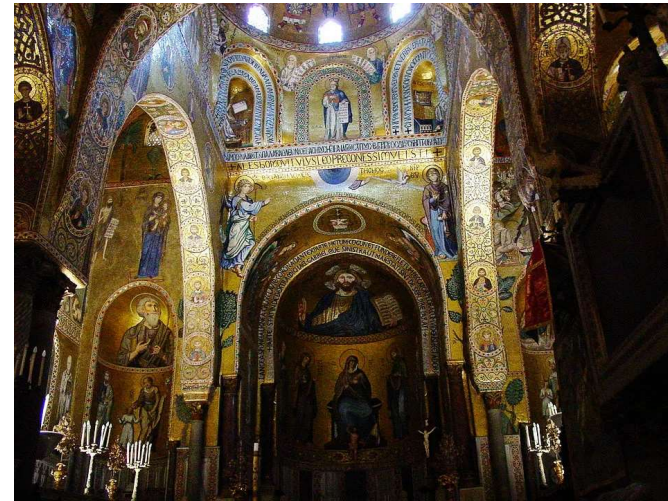
BYZANTINE RULE

535 – Sicily was incorporated into the Byzantine by the Belisarius.

Sicily was used as a base to conquer the rest of Italy.

652y. – an unsuccessful invasion of Muslims, invasions continue until the mid-8th century.

The Eastern Roman Emperor Constans II decided to move from Constantinople to Syracuse in 660.



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ARABIAN RULE

IX – Muslim invasion of Sicily.

Muslims initiated land reforms.

Palermo as a capital.

During Muslim rule agricultural products such as oranges, lemons, pistachio and sugarcane were brought to Sicily.



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NORMAN SICILY

1038 – Greek and Byzantines want to reconquer Sicily with the help of Normans.

30-year war won by Normans who were led by Roger I.



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SICILY TOURISM

THE KINGDOM OF SICILY

PART 2: germanic dynasties

Henry VI Hofenstauf and Constance of Sicily.

Fredric II – prime of Sicily.

Manfred – self-proclaimed king.

Charles I of Anjou – Peter III; Fredric II.

1442 - Alphonsus V of Aragonese – unification with Naples.

Inquisition and Bourbons in the rule.



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RESORGIMENTO

The Expedition of the Thousand led by Giuseppe Garibaldi captured Sicily in 1860.

Referendum – Sicily becomes part of the Kingdom of Sardinia.

Proclamation of the Kingdom of Italy.

Underdeveloped Sicilian economy, the wave of emigration.

The Messina earthquake of 28 December 1908 killed more than 80,000 people.

Sicilian Mafia (Cosa Nostra).



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20TH AND 21ST CENTURY

the 1920s – Fascists began stronger military action against the Mafia.

Operation Husky – Allied invasion of Sicily with help of the Mafia.

1946 – Italy becomes a republic – Sicily is given an autonomous region status.

Land reform, great investments into Sicily, Mafia is deeply weakened.

Discovery of links between American and Sicilian Mafia.



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QUIZ



THE FIRST CAPITAL CITY OF SICILIES WAS

- Constatinopol

- Naples

- Syracuse

- Palermo

ORANGES WERE INTRODUCED BY THE:

- Byzanties

- Arabic

- No one (they were there from the start)

- Greeks

FIRST KING OF SICILY WAS

- Roger II

- Peter II

- Wilhelm I

- Roger I

WHO WAS FIRST TO INVADE SICILY?

- Greeks

- Muslims

- Arabians

- Romans

INQUISITION HAPPENED IN:

- XI

- XIII

- X

- XV

SOURCES:

- Wikipedia & Eng
- Overly Sarcastic Productions
- Kings and Generals
- Turkicball
- Muon stone
- Graphics in this presentation do not belong to me

THANK YOU FOR THE ATTENTION |